

conforming to the following requirements. Routing charts shall be in tabular form showing the specific points in one group as headline points and the specific points in the other group as sideline points. Headline points shall be arranged alphabetically and the sideline points shall be arranged alphabetically under the respective headline points. Carrier routing between each headline point and each sideline point shall be shown in the intersecting space in the tabular chart. An illustration of such routing chart (using abbreviations to designate carriers) is set forth in Illustration No. 2 at the end of this paragraph.

(ii) Carrier routing between two consecutive, connected groups consisting exclusively of foreign points may be shown either by a routing chart authorized under paragraph (a)(6)(i) of this section or in the following manner. The routing diagram may provide that carrier routing between such groups of foreign points shall be via any single-carrier service and shall refer to the tariff's alphabetical index or list of points of origin and destination to determine the carriers serving the respective points in each group. The latter method of publication may be used only where the tariff contains an alphabetical index or list of points of origin and destination showing the carriers serving the respective points, and only where each carrier indicated by such index or list as serving a pair of points (one in each such group) does in fact maintain service between such pair of points.

(d) [Reserved]

(e) *Emergency routing rule.* If desired, the following routing rule may be published in property rate tariffs conforming with paragraph (b) or (c) of this section:

Routing instructions. The rates named in this tariff will apply only over the routes and via interchange points authorized herein except that when, in the case of pronounced traffic congestion (not an embargo) or other similar emergency, or through carrier's error, carriers forward shipments by other transfer points of the same carriers or over other carriers parties to the tariff, the rates specified in this tariff (but not higher than the rate applicable over the actual route of movement) will be applied.

(f) *Forwarders.* The preceding paragraphs of this section do not apply to tariffs of Air Freight Forwarders or International Air Freight Forwarders. Where the rates and charges of two or more forwarders are published in one tariff issued by an agent, the tariff shall clearly indicate in connection with each rate or charge the respective individual forwarder for whom it is published.

[ER-439, 30 FR 9439, July 29, 1965, as amended by ER-867, 39 FR 35570, Oct. 2, 1974]

Subpart E—Requirements Applicable to All Statements of Fares or Rates

§ 221.50 Clear and explicit statement; systematic arrangement.

All fares, rates, and charges shall be clearly and explicitly stated and shall be arranged in a simple and systematic manner. Complicated plans and ambiguous or indefinite terms shall not be used. So far as practicable, the fares, rates, and charges shall be subdivided into items or similar units, and an identifying number shall be assigned to each item or unit to facilitate reference thereto.

§ 221.51 Currency.

(a) *Statement in United States currency required.* All fares, rates, and charges shall be stated in cents or dollars of the United States except as provided in paragraph (b) of this section.

(b) *Statements in both United States and foreign currencies permitted.* Rates, fares, and charges applying between points in the United States, on the one hand, and points in foreign countries, on the other hand, or applying between points in foreign countries, may also be stated in the currencies of foreign countries in addition to being stated in United States currency as required by paragraph (a) of this section: *Provided, That:*

(1) The fares, rates, and charges stated in currencies of countries other than the United States are substantially equivalent in value to the respective fares, rates, and charges stated in cents or dollars of the United States.

(2) Each page containing fares, rates, and charges shall clearly indicate the

respective currencies in which the fares, rates and charges thereon are stated, and

(3) The fares, rates, and charges stated in cents or dollars of the United States are published separately from those stated in currencies of other countries. Such separate publication shall be done in a systematic manner and the fares, rates, and charges in the respective currencies shall be published either in separate columns on the same page, or on separate pages, or in separate sections or tables of the tariff.

§ 221.52 Territorial application.

(a) *Specific points of origin and destination.* Except as otherwise provided in this part, the specific points of origin and destination from and to which the fares or rates apply shall be specifically named directly in connection with the respective fares or rates. If the tariff names points only in the United States and/or Canada, the respective State, possession, territory or District of Columbia shall be shown in connection with each United States point and the respective province shall be shown in connection with each Canadian point; however, if such tariff applies to scheduled transport service and contains an index of points conforming to § 221.37 (a) or (d), the State, possession, territory, District of Columbia, or Canadian province may be omitted (at publisher's election) from the fare or rate tables except in connection with different points of the same name. If the tariff contains fares or rates applying to or from points in foreign countries (other than or in addition to Canada), the following shall be shown in connection with each point named:

(1) The respective State, possession, territory or District of Columbia in which each United States point is situated, and the respective province in which each Canadian point is situated;

(2) The respective country in which each point is situated except that the country may be omitted (at publisher's election) in connection with United States and Canadian points;

(3) Only the respective possession is required to be shown in connection with each foreign point which is situated within a possession of a mother country, for example, Antigua, British

West Indies; however, if such point is coextensive with the possession in which it lies, such as Hong Kong, it shall be identified by nationality in the following manner: Hong Kong (British).

(b) *Points taking same fares or rates.* The fares or rates applying to (or from) a particular point named in the table of fares or rates may be made to apply to (or from) other points in the following manner. Show such other points in their proper alphabetical order in the rate or fare table and show in connection with each such point a statement that it takes the same fares or rates as apply to (or from) the particular point for which fares or rates are specifically published in the table. If the tariff has an index or list of points, the latter statement may be published in connection with the respective points in the index or list instead of in the rate or fare table. All such statements shall be published uniformly either (1) in the index (or list) or (2) in the table, but not in both.

(c) *Directional application.* A tariff shall specifically indicate directly in connection with the rates or fares therein whether they apply "from" and "to" or "between" the points named. Where the rates or fares apply in one direction, the terms "From" and "To" shall be shown in connection with the point of origin and point of destination, respectively, and, where the rates and fares apply in both directions between the points, the terms "Between" and "And" shall be shown in connection with the respective points.

[ER-439, 30 FR 9439, July 29, 1965, as amended by Amdt. 221-69, 56 FR 44001, Sept. 6, 1991]

§ 221.53 Airport-to-airport application, accessorial services.

(a) Tariff publications containing rates or fares for air transportation shall specify whether or not they include additional services in one or more of the following ways:

(1) The tariff shall indicate that rates or fares include pick-up, delivery, or other services, explicitly defining the services to be furnished, and defining areas or points within or between which the services will be performed; or